## FINNISH PRINCIPAL BAROMETER - PHYSIOLOGICAL RESPONSES

Minna Huotilainen Kasvatustieteen professori, Helsingin yliopisto

## **ELEMENTS OF STRESS AND RECOVERY**

**Acute stress** Acute recovery -fire alarm -laughter -startle -relief

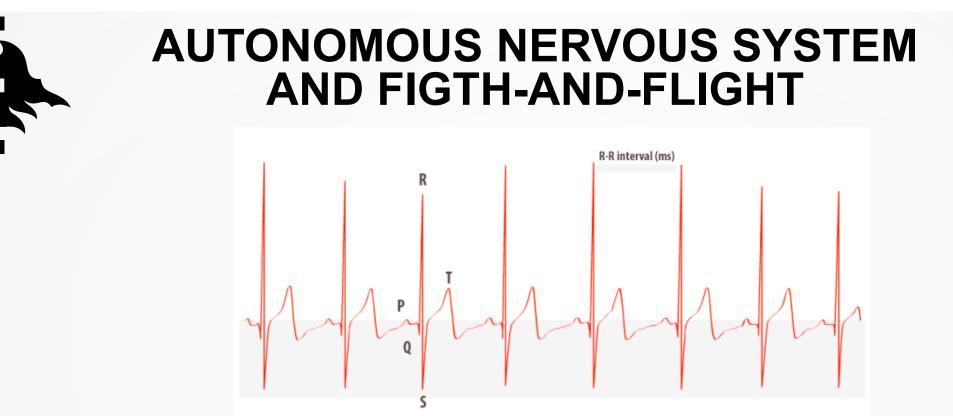
Daily stress Daily recovery -stressful day -good breaks -feeling busy -feeling safe -didn't sleep well -slept well

-stressful lifestyle -recovery lifestyle

Long-term stress Long-term recovery -sleeping problems -good sleeping habits

HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI

JUESTIONNAITES



 Physical activity and stress make the heart rate go up – the heart beats faster = higher pulse

HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI  Stress makes the heart beat more evenly, like a clock = lower heart rate variability



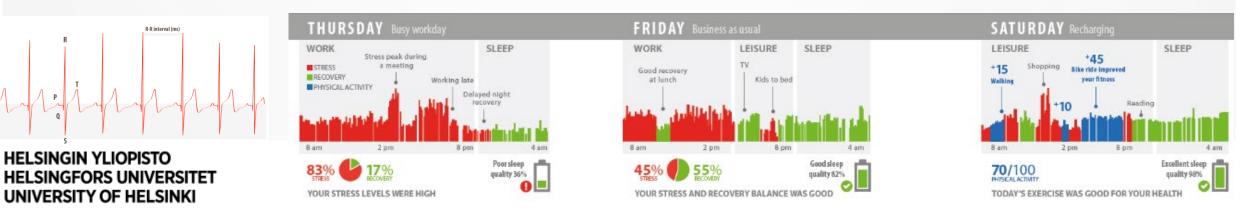


The measurement lasts for 4 days and nights

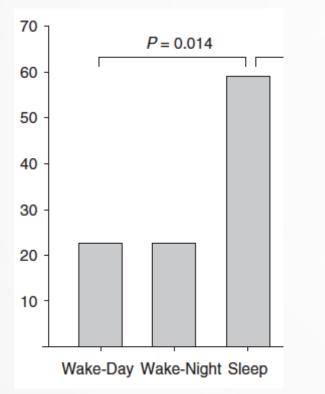
We typically include two days at work and the weekend

Heart rate, heart rate variability (HRV), physical activity, sleep

Growing attendance (2019 N=50, 2023 N=200)



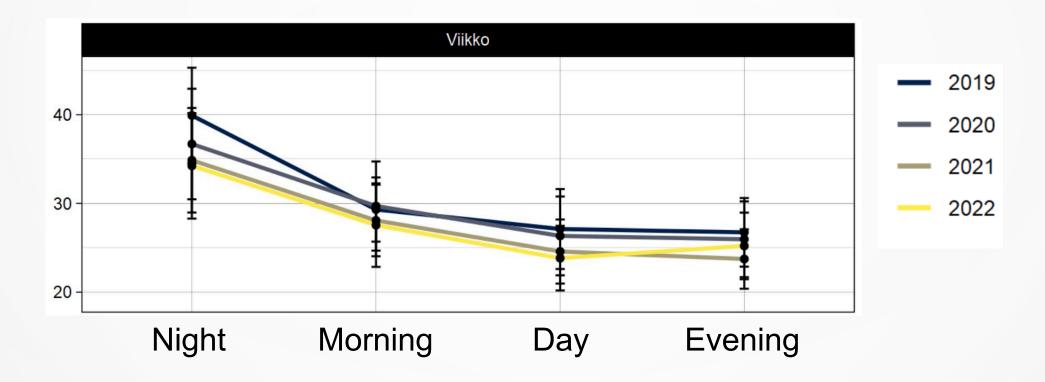
# THE IMPORTANCE OF SLEEP



- Insight study: how to figure out the best (faster and easier) way to do the new task?
- After sleeping well, approx. 60% of the participants get the insight

HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITE UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI Effects of sleep on the occurrence of **insight**. Percentage of participants gaining insight into the hidden structure: Participants either slept (at night) or remained awake (at night or during daytime) between initial short training and longer retesting. Modified from Wagner and others (2004).

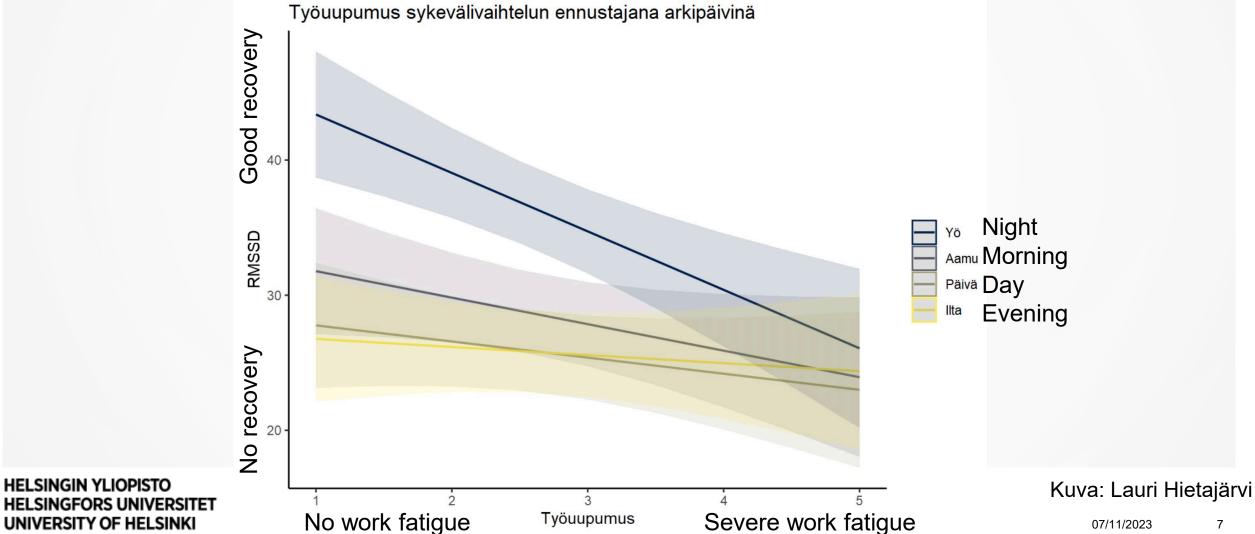




HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI

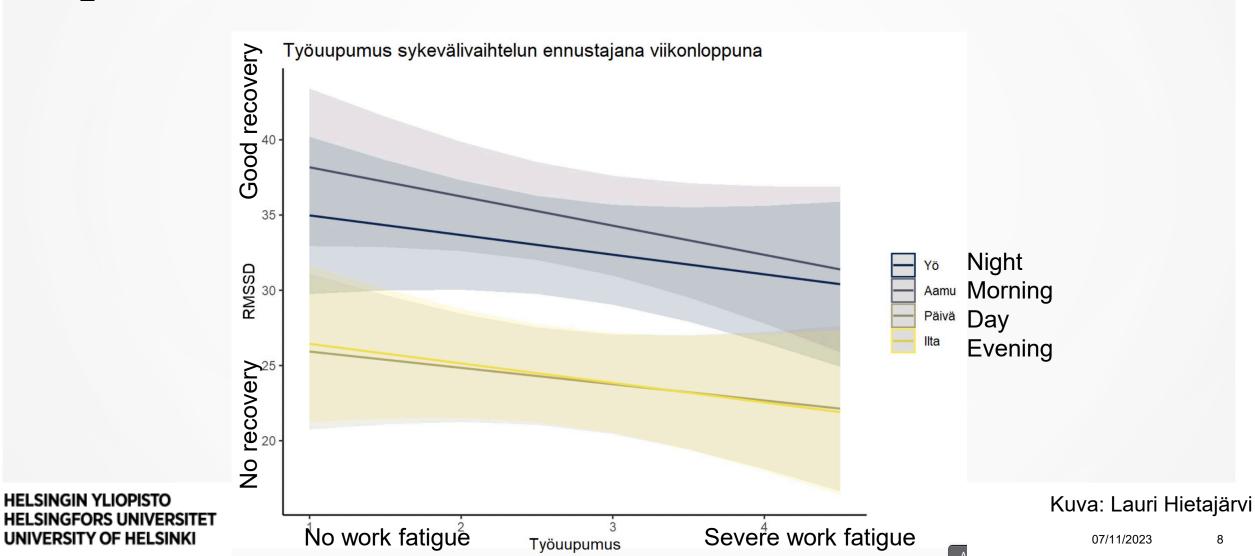
Kuva: Lauri Hietajärvi







#### **RECOVERY DURING WEEKENDS**





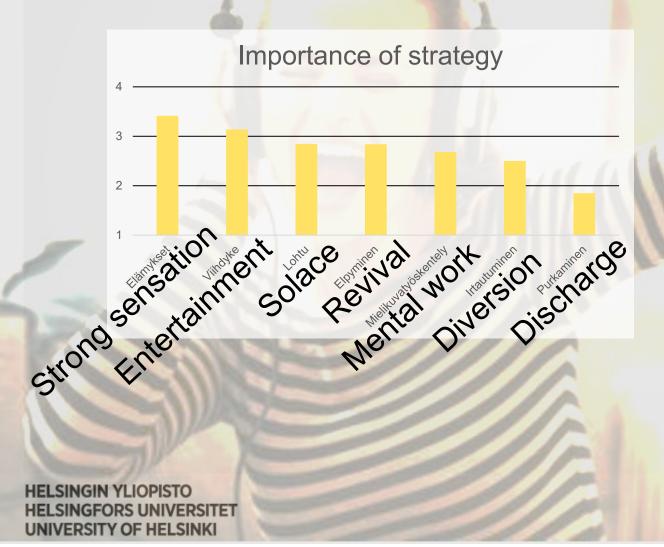
#### **MUSIC AS A PROXY FOR ROLE OF EMOTIONS**

- How do you use music to deal with your emotions?
- Strategies of stress relief

HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI



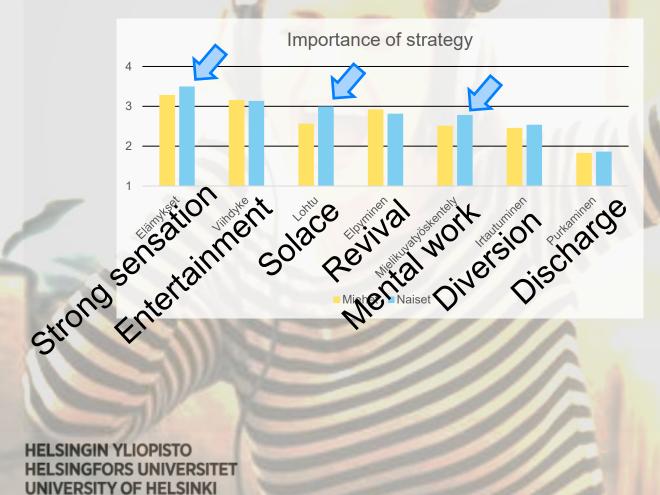
#### **MUSIC AS A PROXY FOR ROLE OF EMOTIONS**



- How do you use music to deal with your emotions?
- Strategies of stress relief



#### MALES AND FEMALES USE DIFFERENT STRATEGIES



 Women use music more to seek strong sensations, find solace and engage in mental work



UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI

#### PRINCIPALS USE SUCCESSFUL STRATEGIES

Importance of strategy Strong series ation more nt com ce port another NOT requires OF superior arge Nertal **HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO** HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET

Revival is a very successful strategy and it is related also to good recovery in the questionnaires

Diversion and discharge are known to be problematic strategies when used alone

### Objective measurements of recovery and stress complement the questionnaires and are useful to the participants.

## music may be used as a proxy to understand recovery and emotional

HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI